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NATL FARM MARY  
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Department of  
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Agricultural  
Service  
Washington, D.C. 20250

# World Production and Trade

Weekly Roundup

WR 25-87

June 24, 1987

The Foreign Agricultural Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture today reported the following developments in world agriculture and trade.

## GRAIN AND FEED

**SOVIET** Spring Seeding Virtually Complete. Spring seeding was virtually complete as of June 8, according to reports from Moscow. Small grains and pulses were seeded on almost 83 million hectares, while all spring crops on state and collective farms occupied 141.5 million hectares. (Early this season the Soviets reported that 150 million hectares of all crops would be planted this spring.) The Soviets' Central Statistical Administration also reported that corn-for-grain had been planted on almost 500,000 hectares more than last year and that the seeding plan for that crop had been overfulfilled. Similarly, the target for planting sunflowers was overfulfilled--72,000 hectares more than was planted a year ago. In 1986, the preliminary Soviet figure for corn-for-grain was 5,169,000 hectares and the final was 4,223,000 hectares. For sunflowers, the preliminary and final area figures were 4,043,000 and 3,848,000 hectares, respectively.

## OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS

**COLOMBIA** Plans To Increase Oilseed Meal Production. The Colombian Fats and Oils Industry Association recently considered criteria for a radical change in the production, processing and marketing of oils and meals. Of particular importance, the U.S. agricultural attache in Bogota reports, are plans to increase production of oilseeds to obtain meal for animal feeds, specifically poultry and swine. To reduce demand for imported oilseeds, the association has proposed to increase plantings of sesame, soybeans, sunflowers and rapeseed.

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**THAILAND'S** Oilseed Production Rises, Meal Imports Stabilize. The U.S. agricultural attache in Bangkok reports that Thailand's oilseed production rose by more than 5 percent in 1986/87 as attractive prices and improved seed boosted soybean output 13 percent. The larger harvest, combined with increased output from maturing oil palms, raised total oil production 26 percent above the 1985/86 level. Meal output also climbed by 16 percent on the strength of higher soybean production and a larger fish catch in the Gulf of Thailand. The increased supplies of oil and meal are expected to offset increased domestic demand while stabilizing imports of feed protein.

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## DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

BRAZIL'S Poultry Meat Exports Decline. Brazil's poultry meat exports during January-April totaled 59,349 tons, down 20 percent from the same period in 1986. Poultry meat export prices were up 10 percent, averaging \$1,051 per ton. The value of January-April exports was \$62.4 million, down 11 percent from the same period last year. Brazil's broiler exports during the period totaled 47,805 tons, down nearly 22 percent from last year. Exports of poultry parts totaled 11,544 tons, down 12 percent from the same period in 1986. Brazil's poultry meat exports in 1987 have been reduced by lower broiler production, stiff competition from other exporters, an over-valued cruzado and lack of credit for exports. Lower Brazilian poultry meat exports in 1987 will provide less competition for U.S. exports, especially in Japan and Middle East markets.

## FRUITS

SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE Citrus Production Forecast Up. Citrus production in selected countries of the Southern Hemisphere for the 1987 season is forecast at 16.1 million tons, more than 9 percent above last year's drought-reduced crop and 2 percent above the 1985 record. Production estimates by fruit, with 1986 estimates in parentheses, are as follows (in thousand tons): sweet oranges, 13,818 (12,530); tangerines, 941 (936); lemons, 634 (576); grapefruit, 346 (339); other citrus including sour orange and limes, 330 (305).

In Brazil, the world's largest citrus producer, production for 1987 is projected at a record 12.9 million tons. This is 10 percent above the drought-reduced 1986 crop and 2 percent above the 1985 record. Brazil's larger crop is due to improved weather and additional trees coming into production. Oranges are up over 10 percent to 11.93 million tons. Tangerines are down slightly to 600,000 tons. All other citrus is up slightly.

Argentine citrus production for 1987 is forecast at 1.5 million tons or 16 percent above 1986 due both to favorable weather in most areas and better grove care resulting from favorable producer prices in the last 2 years. Orange production is forecast up 25 percent to 700,000 tons, and lemons up 18 percent to 400,000 tons. Because weather problems in tangerine and grapefruit production areas have reduced potential yields, grapefruit production for 1987 is forecast unchanged at 160,000 tons and tangerine production is estimated up only 4 percent to 260,000 tons.

In Uruguay, total 1987 citrus production is forecast up 5 percent to 200,000 tons as more trees have begun bearing.

In Chile, higher expected yields indicate a 3-percent increase in orange production to 75,000 tons. Lemon production is forecast unchanged at 70,000 tons.

Australian citrus for 1987 is forecast at 613,000 tons, down 4 percent from the record 1986 crop. Orange production is forecast down 2 percent to 508,000 tons, lemons down 15 percent to 40,000 tons, grapefruit down 13 percent to 34,000 tons and tangerines down 3 percent to 31,000 tons. Yields are not expected to be as good as last year and low profits on citrus for juice (about 60 percent of production) have slowed new plantings. Nonbearing citrus tree numbers were down 9 percent from 1985 to 1987.

South African citrus production for 1987 is forecast up 5 percent to 685,000 tons because of improved weather. The crop would be larger if irrigation restrictions were lifted. Orange production is projected at 515,000 tons, up 4 percent, with poor fruit coloring due to hot weather a major problem. Grapefruit production is forecast up 11 percent to 110,000 tons and lemons up 5 percent to 60,000 tons.

The following table shows total citrus production in selected southern hemisphere countries. Data are measured in 1,000 metric tons.

Country	1985	1986 Revised	1987 Forecast
Brazil	12,765	11,754	12,906
Argentina	1,411	1,310	1,520
Chile	140	143	145
Uruguay	171	190	200
Australia	604	637	613
South Africa*	644	652	685
Total selected countries	15,735	14,686	16,069

\* Includes production of Mozambique, Swaziland, and Zimbabwe marketed through the South African Citrus Board.

#### SUGAR

SOVIET Sugar Production Revised Downward. Sugar production in the Soviet Union for the 1986/87 year (Sept/Aug) is estimated by USDA at 8.70 million tons (raw basis), down from the May estimate of 9.10 million tons (WR 18-87). The 1985/86 outturn was also revised downward to 8.26 million tons from the May estimate of 8.73 million. These changes were made based on recently published Soviet refined sugar production data.

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## U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Export volume for April 1987 totaled 11.2 million tons, up 45 percent from the 7.8 million tons exported during April 1986. Agricultural export value during April 1987 totaled \$2.3 billion, up \$149 million (7 percent) from April 1986.

Agricultural exports of grains and feeds were up 4.1 million tons in April 1987, nearly double exports from the same month a year earlier. However, agricultural exports, other than grains and feeds, were down 642,801 tons (18 percent) from April 1986 export levels.

The biggest volume gainers were wheat, rice, corn, barley, seeds, raw cotton, poultry products, butter, beef, live cattle, furskins, fruits and prepared vegetables. The greatest volume declines were in oilseeds and products (soybeans, peanuts and vegetable oils). Other declines were in exports of unmanufactured tobacco, non-fat dry milk, cheese, pork and tree nuts.

Export volume during the first seven months of fiscal 1987 totaled 75.1 million tons, up 4 percent from the 72.1 million tons exported during the first seven months of fiscal 1986. Cumulative U.S. agricultural exports during October-April totaled \$16.8 billion, down \$521 million (3 percent) from the same period a year earlier.

U.S. agricultural imports for October-April 1987 totaled \$12.4 billion, up 1 percent from October-April 1986. Imports for April 1987 totaled \$1.8 billion, up 1 percent from the same month a year earlier. The overall net surplus of agricultural trade during October-April 1987 amounted to \$4.4 billion, down from a net surplus of \$5 billion during October-April 1986.

### U.S. Agricultural Trade (Billion Dollars)

	FISCAL YEAR			OCT-APR		
	1986 Actual	1987 Forecast	Percent Change	1986 Actual	1987 Actual	Percent Change
Exports	26.3	27.5	+5	17.3	16.8	-3
Imports	20.9	20.0	-4	12.3	12.3	+1
Trade balance	5.4	7.5	---	5.0	4.4	---

### CREDIT NOTES

GSM-103 Action Announced for PANAMA. Panama received a \$5-million intermediate guarantee program for breeding livestock including embryos and semen.

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P.L. 480 Actions Announced. During the week ending June 19, four P.L. 480, Title I agreements worth \$50.5 million were signed. Sierra Leone signed a \$4.0-million agreement for \$2.0 million each of wheat and rice (about 16,000 tons of wheat and 12,000 tons of rice). Tunisia signed an agreement for \$15.0 million worth of U.S. wheat and corn. That agreement will provide about 68,000 tons of wheat and 93,000 tons of corn, each valued at \$7.5 million. Ghana signed an \$8.0-million agreement for the sale of \$6.0 million of U.S. cotton (about 18,000 bales) and \$2.0 million worth of rice (about 11,000 tons). Indonesia signed a \$23.5-million agreement for about 196,000 tons of wheat.

#### EXPORT ENHANCEMENT INITIATIVES

The status of USDA's Export Enhancement Program as of June 18, 1987, was as follows in metric tons:

ANNOUNCED INITIATIVES	DATE ANNOUNCED	QUANTITY/RESULTS
69. Israel wheat	May 29, '87	200,000
68. Bangladesh wheat	May 22, '87	100,000
67. Soviet Union wheat	Apr. 30, '87	4,000,000 COMPLETE
66. Turkey rice	Apr. 3, '87	70,000
65. Colombia barley malt	Apr. 3, '87	15,000
64. Iraq table eggs	Feb. 20, '87	189 million eggs
63. Canary Islands poultry	Feb. 9, '87	5,000 Sold 1,000
62. Nigeria wheat	Jan. 28, '87	500,000
61. China wheat	Jan. 26, '87	1,000,000 COMPLETE
60. Iraq wheat	Jan. 16, '87	800,000 Sold 605,000
59. Switzerland barley or sorghum	Jan. 16, '87	250,000 Sold 9,000
58. Poland wheat	Jan. 7, '87	500,000 COMPLETE
57. Poland barley or sorghum	Dec. 31, '86	200,000 Sold 137,000
56. Romania wheat	Dec. 23, '86	250,000
55. Iraq poultry	Dec. 22, '86	60,000 COMPLETE
54. Dominican Republic table eggs	Dec. 9, '86	25 million eggs Sold 11.1 million eggs
53. Zanzibar wheat flour	Dec. 9, '86	20,000 Sold 6,000
52. Tunisia barley	Dec. 1, '86	150,000
51. Gulf countries (Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, United Arab Emirates) dairy cattle	Oct. 30, '86	1,500 head Sold 740
50. West Africa (Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Gabon, Liberia, Niger, Togo) wheat	Oct. 30, '86	345,000 Sold 95,750
49. Dominican Republic poultry	June 15, '87	185,000
48. Philippines barley malt	Oct. 29, '86	1,500 Sold 1,133
	Oct. 20, '86	60,000 Sold 25,000

EXPORT ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM INITIATIVES (CONT)

47. Cameroon wheat flour	Oct. 14, '86	20,000	
46. Romania barley	Sept. 24, '86	200,000	Sold 125,000
45. Venezuela barley malt	Sept. 4, '86	100,000	
44. Cyprus barley	Aug. 26, '86	150,000	Sold 118,000
43. Canary Islands wheat	Aug. 8, '86	100,000	
42. Egypt semolina	Aug. 6, '86	30,000	Sold 23,000
41. Soviet Union wheat	Aug. 1, '86	4,000,000	EXPIRED
40. Canary Is. dairy cattle	July 28, '86	3,000 head	Sold 2,825
39. Hong Kong table eggs	July 28, '86	44 million eggs	COMPLETE
38. Senegal wheat	July 17, '86	100,000	COMPLETE
37. India vegetable oil	July 8, '86	25,000	COMPLETE
36. Jordan barley	June 17, '86	60,000	
35. Israel barley	June 17, '86	200,000	Sold 107,324
34. Tunisia dairy cattle	May 29, '86	4,000 head	COMPLETE
33. Algeria dairy cattle	May 29, '86	5,000 head	COMPLETE
32. Sri Lanka wheat	May 16, '86	125,000	COMPLETE
	March 5, '87	95,000	Sold 85,000
31. Saudi Arabia barley	May 7, '86	500,000	COMPLETE
	Aug. 6, '86	250,000	COMPLETE
	Sept. 16, '86	300,000	COMPLETE
	Oct. 8, '86	200,000	COMPLETE
	Jan. 5, '87	1,250,000	COMPLETE
30. Algeria barley	May 15, '87	500,000	COMPLETE
29. Morocco dairy cattle	Apr. 17, '86	500,000	Sold 36,000
28. Turkey dairy cattle	Apr. 16, '86	4,000 head	COMPLETE
	Apr. 16, '86	5,000 head	COMPLETE
	June 18, '86	5,000 head	
27. Egypt dairy cattle	Apr. 16, '86	6,000 head	COMPLETE
	Sept. 12, '86	10,000 head	Sold 2,801
26. Yemen poultry feed	Apr. 14, '86	150,000	Sold 93,668
25. Yugoslavia wheat	Apr. 10, '86	200,000	COMPLETE
	June 24, '86	200,000	COMPLETE
	Oct. 7, '86	500,000	Sold 213,050
24. Indonesia dairy cattle	Apr. 9, '86	7,500 head	COMPLETE
	June 18, '87	8,000 head	
23. Syria wheat	Apr. 8, '86	700,000	CANCELLED
22. Benin wheat (remainder transferred to West Africa)	Apr. 7, '86	45,000	Sold 30,000
21. Algeria table eggs	Apr. 4, '86	500 million eggs	
20. Iraq dairy cattle	Apr. 4, '86	6,500 head	Sold 2,028
19. Jordan wheat	Mar. 19, '86	75,000	COMPLETE
	June 20, '86	75,000	COMPLETE
	Dec. 31, '86	225,000	COMPLETE
18. Tunisia wheat	Mar. 18, '86	300,000	COMPLETE
	Aug. 22, '86	800,000	Sold 300,000
17. Algeria wheat flour	Feb. 25, '86	100,000	

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#### EXPORT ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM INITIATIVES (CONT)

16.	Algeria semolina	Feb. 11, '86	250,000	Sold 30,000
15.	Philippines wheat	Jan. 7, '86	150,000	COMPLETE (152,400)
14.	Zaire wheat	Dec. 27, '85	35,000	COMPLETE
		May 15, '86	45,000	COMPLETE
		Oct. 17, '86	40,000	COMPLETE
13.	Nigeria barley malt	Dec. 10, '85	100,000	Sold 23,764
12.	Iraq wheat flour	Dec. 9, '85	150,000	COMPLETE
		Jan. 7, '87	175,000	Sold 75,000
11.	Egypt poultry	Nov. 26, '85	8,000	COMPLETE
		Mar. 21, '86	15,000	COMPLETE
		June 18, '86	5,000	COMPLETE
		July 8, '86	15,000	COMPLETE
		Dec. 19, '86	25,000	COMPLETE
		Feb. 27, '87	6,000	
10.	Zaire wheat flour	Nov. 18, '85	64,000	COMPLETE
		May 15, '86	30,000	Sold 15,000
9.	Philippines wheat flour	Nov. 15, '85	100,000	Sold 50,000
8.	Jordan rice	Nov. 8, '85	40,000	Sold 38,700
7.	Turkey wheat	Jan. 13, '87	60,000	
		Oct. 16, '85	500,000	COMPLETE (506,600)
6.	Morocco wheat	May 8, '86	500,000	Sold 248,000
		Sept. 30, '85	1,500,000	COMPLETE
		Dec. 9, '86	790,000	COMPLETE
5.	Yemen wheat	Sept. 6, '85	100,000	COMPLETE
		Jan. 26, '87	100,000	COMPLETE
4.	Yemen wheat flour	Aug. 20, '85	50,000	COMPLETE
		Apr. 14, '86	100,000	COMPLETE
		May 18, '87	100,000	Sold 50,000
3.	Egypt wheat	July 26, '85	500,000	COMPLETE
		Oct. 30, '85	500,000	COMPLETE (512,500)
2.	Egypt wheat flour	June 24, '86	500,000	COMPLETE
		July 29, '86	52,000	COMPLETE
		Oct. 8, '86	1,000,000	Sold 568,000
		July 2, '85	600,000	COMPLETE
		Aug. 6, '86	600,000	
1.	Algeria wheat (ex durum)	June 4, '85	1,000,000	COMPLETE
	wheat (ex durum)	Apr. 10, '86	1,000,000	Sold 616,000
	durum	Nov. 10, '86	300,000	COMPLETE
	durum	Mar. 16, '87	300,000	Sold 236,000

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EXPORT ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM SUMMARY  
Announced as of June 18, 1987

Announced to Date	28,285,680 tons grains and products (grain equivalent) 758 million table eggs 140,500 tons frozen poultry 65,500 head dairy cattle 25,000 tons vegetable oil
Sold to Date	15,930,309 tons wheat 1,592,096 tons flour (grain equivalent) 3,426,682 tons barley 72,610 tons semolina (grain equivalent) 64,996 tons barley malt (grain equivalent) 106,000 tons sorghum 38,700 tons rice 93,668 tons poultry feed 25,000 tons vegetable oil 130,133 tons frozen poultry 39,894 head dairy cattle 54,572,004 table eggs
Total Sales Value:	\$2,020.9 million
Estimated Bonus Book Value:	\$1,358.8 million
Market Value of Awards:	\$967.2 million

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U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
OCTOBER 1985 - APRIL 1987

COMMODITIES	UNIT	QUANTITY	%	VALUE	%	CUMULATIVE TO DATE	QUANTITY	%	VALUE	%	CURRENT MONTH ( APRIL )			
WHEAT & WHEAT FLOUR...	MT	14054,000	13570,447	-3	1,983,186	1,464,910	-27	1663,476	1514,197	+15	237,467	204,171	-14	
WHEAT...	MT	13431,170	12556,001	-7	1,851,582	1,352,062	-27	1536,573	1786,602	+16	210,724	183,212	-13	
WHEAT FLOUR...	MT	622,830	414,416	+63	141,604	105,846	-22	127,505	133,595	+5	26,743	20,959	-22	
RICE...	MT	892,959	1341,561	+50	328,263	311,131	-5	99,009	137,375	+85	32,446	43,675	+36	
COARSE GRAINS...	MT	26755,578	2716,795	-3	2,677,660	2,115,131	-26	1631,175	5345,282	+316	183,176	396,590	+216	
CORN...	MT	24652,166	2247,567	-7	2,616,161	1,694,552	-35	158,167	464,634	+215	155,075	344,557	+117	
GRAIN, SORGHUM...	MT	2513,106	3223,552	+28	241,256	243,232	+1	216,420	327,422	+51	22,477	26,184	+16	
BARLEY...	MT	183,358	2132,337	***	18,657	175,436	+838	15,663	361,422	***	1,523	25,536	***	
OATS...	MT	6,698	7,246	-17	1,323	1,166	-12	1,323	712	1,528	+14	80	256	+218
RYE...	MT	2,305	7,253	+214	227	686	+201	157	276	+40	21	26	+30	
FEEDS & FEEDERS 1/...	MT	4625,385	5868,163	+27	657,385	855,536	+23	686,506	782,368	+15	108,719	104,518	-2	
PULSES...	MT	255,322	416,273	+41	146,720	208,033	+46	18,778	32,532	+73	8,255	15,518	+87	
BEANS, DRIED...	MT	202,452	337,500	+67	97,150	178,606	+84	13,775	22,255	+52	6,352	11,550	+88	
PEAS, DRIED...	MT	65,739	58,221	-12	22,133	17,836	-15	4,412	8,588	+55	1,362	2,596	+51	
LENTILS, ETC., DRI...	MT	27,071	20,152	-26	21,437	11,551	-46	587	1,695	+186	545	532	+71	
OTHER...	MT	XXX			202,863	171,103	-16				30,865	25,484	-17	
TOTAL...	MT	46671,346	46915,605	+5	6,240,078	5,127,244	-18	4152,953	8261,754	+95	666,973	750,760	+32	
OILSEEDS & PRODUCTS														
TOTAL OILSEEDS...	MT	16110,523	15175,196	-6	3,476,417	3,030,488	-13	2251,550	1506,356	-33	485,166	306,155	-37	
SCYBEANS...	MT	15681,475	14762,005	-6	3,257,519	2,831,782	-13	2187,362	1466,855	-33	455,007	285,156	-37	
SUNFLOWER SEED...	MT	155,985	187,608	+20	46,772	52,416	+12	15,675	18,570	-7	6,146	5,076	-17	
PEANUTS...	MT	242,485	155,873	-36	161,804	129,385	-20	37,638	16,253	-57	21,797	13,982	-36	
OTHER OILSEEDS...	MT	30,570	68,710	+128	10,262	16,905	+65	6,895	6,717	-3	2,216	2,288	+4	
SCYBEAN MEAL...	MT	3734,071	4850,432	+31	750,335	963,206	+28	553,037	594,011	+7	116,243	112,454	-3	
OTHER MEAL...	MT	80,373	80,938	+1	41,200	12,054	+5	10,517	5,056	-54	2,021	2,746	-63	
TOTAL VEG. OILS...	MT	724,568	416,205	-43	433,145	211,502	-51	121,622	35,481	-70	68,510	22,120	-63	
SCYBEAN OIL...	MT	268,226	178,331	-38	165,434	75,104	-55	56,256	12,806	-77	27,415	6,103	-78	
SUNFLOWER OIL...	MT	155,330	81,250	-48	86,075	34,613	-60	21,285	6,915	-67	16,321	2,543	-71	
COTTONSEED OIL...	MT	116,631	52,546	-56	66,426	26,107	-61	23,676	4,565	-79	11,965	1,574	-84	
OTHER VEG. OILS...	MT	162,179	104,042	-36	117,206	75,678	-35	30,205	14,751	-51	15,205	11,066	-42	
OTHER...	MT	XXX			55,637	64,121	+7				£,788	10,115	+15	
TOTAL...	MT	46671,346	46915,605	+5	6,240,078	5,127,244	-18	4152,953	8261,754	+95	666,973	750,760	+32	
SEEDS...														
COTTON & LINTERS	STB:	20645,535	20562,775	--	4,732,935	4,281,372	-10	2947,166	2146,943	-37	684,128	451,531	-34	
RAW COTTON 2/...	STB:	1385,786	3849,743	+177	467,281	853,165	+63	172,578	563,846	+227	57,158	133,086	+133	
LINTERS 2/...	STB:	106,723	68,007	-37	9,354	6,031	-36	16,507	11,451	-31	1,458	1,052	-28	
SILK...	STB:	203	60	-71	75	75	-5							
TOTAL...	STB:	1498,715	3517,810	+161	476,724	859,271	+80	185,085	575,257	+204	58,617	134,139	+125	

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
OCTOBER 1986 - APRIL 1987

COMMODITIES	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE		
TOBACCO UNFC.	MT	36,118	32,617	-4	215,485	192,924	-12	12,051	5,634	-20	78,494	63,454	-15
BURLEY	MT	100,941	101,678	+1	652,250	633,385	-3	4,844	5,750	+20	31,378	36,367	+15
FLUE-CURED	MT	5,676	7,124	+26	26,315	32,517	+24	690	673	-3	3,304	3,376	+1
FIRE-SUN CURED	MT	1,031	-11		7,775	6,165	-21	116	441	+275	889	2,758	+207
MARYLAND	MT	1,161	-30		20,465	14,500	-28	96	124	+26	2,882	3,553	+23
CIGAR	MT	808	-64		35,170	12,462	-65	463	351	-16	3,705	2,216	-40
OTHER LEAF	MT	5,024	1,757	+15	28,315	48,397	+4	50,210	2,350	-29	5,714	4,778	-16
STENS	MT	24,354											
TOTAL	MT	172,082	173,726	+1	1,006,851	942,166	-7	21,195	19,142	-10	126,378	116,459	-8
POULTRY PRODUCTS													
MEAT	MT	124,475	169,835	+36	126,718	187,359	+46	15,795	24,835	+25	19,227	26,487	+38
BROILER	MT	7,557	8,007	+6	8,743	5,825	+12	1,165	504	-22	1,030	1,055	+3
TURKEY	MT	4,455	6,133	+38	5,612	6,618	+32	360	2,202	+50	2,475	2,475	+508
OTHER POULTRY MEAT	MT	14,344	17,108	+15	20,222	24,341	+20	2,251	3,107	+38	3,860	4,061	+5
Eggs	DOZ	13,506	11,108	-18	15,754	23,232	+18	2,725	1,385	-46	2,578	2,767	-7
LIC. PRODUCTS	MT				60,627	84,284	+5				5,476	14,068	+48
OTHER	XXX												
TOTAL	XXX				261,077	335,704	+29				36,978	50,900	+38
DAIRY PRODUCTS													
NON-FAT DRY MILK	MT	205,224	181,069	-12	116,398	115,874	---	26,490	22,155	-13	15,862	13,628	-14
CHEESE	MT	7,604	7,172	-6	15,215	15,162	---	335	647	+554	1,546	1,450	-8
BUTTER	MT	20,610	5,796	-72	31,823	7,726	-76	63	131	-131	13,821	13,821	+49
OTHER	XXX				72,437	118,327	+63						
TOTAL	XXX				235,877	257,089	+9				26,785	25,585	+10
LIVESTOCK & PRODS.													
MEAT	MT	233,053	269,289	+28	534,431	655,934	+30	34,441	36,484	+6	83,551	87,427	+16
BEEF	MT	69,649	131,120	+88	302,337	424,645	+40	10,449	13,780	+32	46,472	57,524	+24
PORK	MT	18,424	17,818	-3	49,848	58,942	+18	3,276	2,673	-12	10,206	10,880	+7
VARIETY	MT	145,020	150,351	+4	182,246	212,347	+17	20,716	15,831	-4	27,223	26,004	+6
TALON	MT	751,105	622,021	-11	278,577	216,558	-22	97,822	101,668	+4	34,374	31,102	-1
LARD	MT	30,831	28,950	-6	15,907	14,123	-11	4,451	4,046	-5	2,116	1,533	-3
LIVE CATTLE	NC	57,844	68,908	+21	68,655	55,666	-15	4,541	6,554	+52	4,055	5,166	+35
CATTLE HIDES	XXX	9654,578	12384,466	+28	629,268	710,945	+13	1513,135	2141,152	+42	88,955	115,166	+38
FURSKINS	NC				155,282	237,822	+53	1513,135	2141,152	+42	22,672	47,434	+78
OTHER	XXX				392,896	405,715	+3				43,634	47,465	+5
TOTAL	XXX				2,075,057	2,336,767	+13				280,707	341,857	+22

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALL DESTINATIONS  
OCTOBER 1985 - APRIL 1987

— — — INDICATES CHANCE LESS THAN 1 PERCENT.  
— — — INDICATES CHANCE GREATER THAN 333 PERCENT.

1/ INCLUDES BY-PRODUCTS  
2/ STATISTICAL BALE = 480 LBS.

SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS DATA (UNADJUSTED).

TRADE AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION DIVISION  
TRADE AND MARKETING BRANCH, IAS, FAS, USDA

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1985 - APRIL 1987

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE			CURRENT MONTH ( APRIL )		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	%	QUANTITY	VALUE	%
GRAINS AND FEEDS							
WHEAT & PRODUCTS.....	MT	271,637	462,491	+70	233,594	33,244	+24
BARLEY & MALT.....	MT	118,740	115,216	-3	18,603	11,855	-30
OTH COARSE GRAINS 1/	MT	367,080	387,169	+5	38,497	35,516	-8
PULSES.....	MT	20,570	24,628	+20	10,608	12,590	+19
OTHER.....	XXX				206,428	4,550	+8
TOTAL...	MT	XXX			201,571	26,683	-2
					507,731	553,186	+9
						65,404	+13
Oilseeds & Products							
OILSEEDS.....	MT	81,512	47,756	-41	29,864	22,485	-25
COCONUT OIL.....	MT	321,656	284,216	-12	140,156	75,633	-46
PALM OIL.....	MT	178,405	159,738	-10	75,199	39,164	-48
OTHER VEG. OILS.....	MT	167,757	234,802	+40	118,012	132,536	+12
OTHER.....	MT	106,722	160,605	+50	31,304	41,256	+32
TOTAL...	MT	856,052	887,117	+4	394,534	311,074	-21
SEEDS.....	MT	39,785	68,241	+72	70,270	102,851	+46
COTTON, LINTERS, SILK.....	MT	27,491	24,469	-11	15,091	9,647	-36
TOBACCO UNMFC.					7,694	5,116	-34
CIGARETTE LEAF.....	MT	98,447	99,864	+1	322,014	325,416	+1
CIGAR LEAF.....	MT	2,667	2,133	-20	12,599	8,080	-36
SCRAP & STEPS.....	MT	16,682	21,062	+26	21,653	22,113	+2
TOTAL...	MT	117,796	123,060	+4	356,266	355,608	---
					21,631	11,329	-48
POULTRY PRODUCTS					67,982	1,598	1,551
FEATHERS & DOWN.....	MT	4,534	5,263	+16	34,668	35,670	+3
POULTRY MEAT.....	MT	2,001	2,565	+28	7,495	9,734	+30
EGGS & PRODUCTS.....	XXX				9,186	8,826	-4
OTHER.....	XXX				4,508	6,061	+34
TOTAL...	MT	XXX			55,862	60,290	+8
						8,761	8,954

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1985 - APRIL 1987

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE			CURRENT MONTH ( APRIL )		
		QUANTITY	%	VALUE	QUANTITY	%	VALUE
DAIRY PRODUCTS							
CHEESE, QUOTA	MT	65,555	59,538	-9	178,013	177,865	-24
CHEESE, NON-QUOTA	MT	15,308	16,043	+5	52,449	61,710	+18
CASEIN	MT	57,886	62,122	+7	110,607	123,719	+12
OTHER	XXX				14,207	12,284	-14
TOTAL	XXX				355,276	375,577	+6
LIVESTOCK & PRODS.							
MEAL	MT	24,856	27,182	+9	91,287	103,133	+13
MEAL	MT	631,832	710,453	+12	1,259,080	1,529,210	+21
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	415,516	415,516	+12	689,911	813,547	+18
PORK	MT	234,249	270,236	+15	508,170	660,218	+30
OTHER (EDIBLE)	MT	25,312	24,701	-2	60,599	55,445	-5
LIVE CATTLE	NO	839,028	1147,261	+37	276,496	340,698	+23
OTHER LIVESTOCK	NO	378,986	307,870	-19	145,656	105,708	-27
HIDES & SKINS	XXX				38,228	38,313	-
FURSKINS	XXX				85,659	156,820	+75
OTHER	XXX				95,246	118,617	+25
TOTAL	XXX				1,995,661	2,392,500	+20
HORTICULTURAL PROD.							
FRUIT	MT	2352,838	2511,214	+7	1,408,506	1,542,635	+10
FRESH	MT	308,672	313,357	+2	718,074	825,532	+15
PREP. & PRES	MT	1787,573	2144,989	+20	256,638	275,205	+7
JUICES	LT	912,431	1295,293	+42	433,854	441,888	+2
VEGETABLES, FR/FZ	MT	317,477	303,060	-5	461,113	503,740	+9
VEG. PREP., PRES	MT				255,760	270,634	+4
TREE NUTS	XXX				224,545	222,281	-1
WINE	LT	285,362	238,009	-17	625,574	627,294	-
OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEV.	LT	551,609	612,762	+11	393,851	471,616	+20
NURSERY PRODUCTS	XXX				211,659	218,226	+3
OTHER	XXX				232,284	251,474	+8
TOTAL	XXX				3,817,352	4,107,900	+8

577,866 647,255 +12

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM ALL SOURCES  
OCTOBER 1985 - APRIL 1987

COMMODITIES	UNIT	CUMULATIVE TO DATE			CURRENT MONTH ( APRIL )		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	%	QUANTITY	VALUE	%
10/85-04/86	10/86-04/87	DIF	10/85-04/86	10/86-04/87	DIF	1986	1987
SUGAR & TROP. PRODS.							
SUGAR, RAW & REFINED	MT	1197.622	1002.810	-16	400.085	339.542	-15
SWEETENERS	MT	712.818	562.293	-21	201.707	147.393	-27
COCOA & PRODUCTS	MT	300.005	317.849	+6	735.756	686.388	-7
COFFEE	MT	740.647	651.056	-12	2,541.179	2,020.851	-20
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	7.250	7.350	+1	68.722	68.373	-1
TEA	MT	51.208	45.776	-3	81.364	73.266	-10
SPICES	MT	92.326	98.478	+8	188.012	226.727	+21
FIBERS	MT	32.722	29.983	-8	18.741	17.442	-7
RUBBER & ALLIED CUNS	MT	515.065	500.867	-3	363.821	424.938	+11
OTHER	XXX				84.665	93.717	+11
TOTAL	XXX				4,704.052	4,058.637	-13
GRAND TOTAL	XXX				12,272.095	12,367.270	+1
							1770.777
							1796.605
							+1

NOTE: VALUE UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS. LITER UNITS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF UNITS.

XXX INDICATES QUANTITY TOTALS ARE NOT MEANINGFUL WHERE UNITS OF MEASURE DIFFER.

\*\*\* INDICATES CHANGE GREATER THAN 999 PERCENT.  
-- INDICATES CHANGE LESS THAN 1 PERCENT.

1/ INCLUDES BY-PRODUCTS.

SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS DATA (UNADJUSTED).

TRADE AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION DIVISION  
TRADE AND MARKETING BRANCH, IAS, FAS, USDA

Selected International Prices

Item		June 23, 1987		Change from	A year
				: a week ago	: ago
<b>ROTTERDAM PRICES 1/</b>					
<b>Wheat:</b>					
Canadian No. 1 CWRS-13.5%.	141.50	3.85	-2.50		N.Q.
U.S. No. 2 DNS/NS: 14%....	135.00	3.67	-3.00		131.50
U.S. No. 2 S.R.W. .......	119.00	3.24	-4.00		118.00
No. 3 H.A.D.....	158.00	4.30	-5.00		114.00
Canadian No. 1 A: Durum10/	154.50	4.20	-1.50		N.Q.
<b>Feed grains:</b>					
U.S. No. 3 Yellow Corn....	96.00	2.44	--		117.00
<b>Soybeans and meal:</b>					
U.S. No. 2 Yellow.....	N.Q.	--	--		202.80
Brazil 47/48% Soya Pellets11/	212.00	--	-28.00		190.00
U.S. 44% Soybean Meal..12/	205.00	--	-28.00		181.00
<b>U.S. FARM PRICES 3/</b>					
Wheat.....	88.54	2.41	-0-		77.15
Barley.....	63.38	1.38	-0.46		61.09
Corn.....	66.14	1.68	-0.79		92.13
Sorghum.....	59.30	2.69 2/	-1.10		84.88
Broilers.....	983.25	--	-48.50		1,411.38
<b>EC IMPORT LEVIES</b>					
Wheat 5/.....	225.54	6.14	-4.69		171.19
Barley.....	222.26	4.84	-4.39		171.23
Corn.....	201.52	5.12	-3.25		148.74
Sorghum.....	211.79	5.38	-3.41		160.92
Broilers 4/ 6/ 8/.....	519.00	--	-10.00		341.00
<b>EC INTERVENTION PRICES 7/ 9/</b>					
Common wheat(feed quality)	216.92	5.90	-2.59		195.38
Bread wheat (min. quality)	227.03	6.18	-2.71		207.49
Maize.....	227.03	5.77	-2.71		207.49
Barley and all other feed grains, excluding maize.	216.92	--	-2.59		195.38
Broilers 4/ 6/.....	1,604.00	--	-41.00		1,402.00
<b>EC EXPORT RESTITUTIONS (subsidies)</b>					
Wheat .....	N.A.	--	--		N.A.
Barley.....	N.A.	--	--		N.A.
Broilers 4/ 6/ 8/.....	422.00	--	-8.00		251.00

1/ Asking prices in U.S. dollars for imported grain and soybeans, c.i.f., Rotterdam. 2/ Hundredweight (CWT). 3/ Five-day moving average. 4/ EC category--70 percent whole chicken. 5/ Reflects lower EC export subsidy--down to 20.00 ECU/100 bag effective 9/14/83 from 22.50 ECU/100 bag set in 2/83. 6/ F.o.b. price for R.T.C. broilers at West German border. 7/ Reference price. 8/ Reflects change in level set by EC. 9/ Changes may be due partly to exchange rate fluctuations and/or ECU payments. 10/ September/October shipment. 11/ June/September shipment. 12/ October/December shipment. N.A.=None authorized. N.Q.=Not quoted. Note: Basis July delivery.

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